

Indicator metadata: Services Border effect

The border-effect index shows the region's dependence on international relations. For our border-effect analysis, we abandoned the basket approach. The reasons are as follows: (1) a country's size and the number and density of its NUTS 2 regions have a decisive impact on the indicator, which distorts its universality and comparability for the entire ESPON space at the basket level; (2) for Erasmus student flows, intra-country flows do not exist, so our analysis looks at only two knowledge flows (H2020 and patents).

The obvious conclusion from the analysis is that small countries are more dependent on foreign flows than large countries. Moreover, border regions are usually subject to a greater exchange of international flows than central regions, the most remote from the border. Thus, it is particularly interesting to compare large countries in the ESPON space.

In the case of trade in goods and services, certain capitals and other large cities are clearly dominant. They are more dependent on international flows (compared with other units in their own countries). Such is the case of Madrid, Warsaw,

Theme(s): Economy, finance and trade - Population and living conditions - Population and Living Conditions

Introduction

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Territorial information:

Spatial Extent	Nomenclature		
	name	version	level
EU27+4EFTA+UK	NUTS	2016	2

Years: 2010-2018

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File

- Data (JSON, browse webservice) (/api/public/indicator-data/2843/)
- Metadata INSPIRE (XML) (/indicator/2843/metadata-inspire.xml)
- Metadata ESPON (printable) (/indicator/2843/metadata-espon/)
- Indicator package (CSV+XLS) (ZIP 26.0 KB) (/private-media/object/2843/ind_2843_paneu_48_csv_f6vPilw.zip)
- Indicator package (SHAPE) (ZIP 1.1 KB) (/private-media/object/2843/ind_2843_paneu_48_shp_xUBwJls.zip)
- Project package (all data of the related project) (/private-media/object/2911/project_irie-interregional-relations-in-europe.zip)

Right

- Constraints - Access classification: unclassified (default)
- Constraints - Use constraint: copyright (default)

Methodology

No description!

Other attributes

Id: 2843

Status: Background indicator

Name: Services Border effect

Code: PanEU_48

Is standard?:	True
Is base indicator?:	False
Type:	Single
Data type:	Float
Unit of measure -	None
Numerator / Denominator	
Name:	
Unit of measure -	1
Numerator / Denominator	
Scale:	
Is a ranking?:	False
Main Theme:	Economy, finance and trade - Population and living conditions - Population and Living Conditions
Nature type:	Other
Labels:	None